








- 1  **SEPTAL DEFECTS**
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- 2  **Types of Defects**
 - ☐ Atrial
 - ☐ Atrioventricular
 - ☐ Ventricular
- 3  **Atrial Septal Defects (ASD)**
 - ☐ Secundum defects
 - ☐ Primum defects
 - ☐ Sinus venosus
 - ☐ Coronary sinus
- 4  **Atrial Septal Defects
Sonographic Findings**
 - ☐ May be difficult to visualize
 - ☐ Four Chamber view
 - ☒ Foramen Ovale
 - ☒ Use a perpendicular approach to best visualize the septum
 - ☐ Color flow
 - ☒ Can be difficult because of the normal foramen ovale
 - ☐ M-mode can also be a reliable documenting tool
- 5  **Atrioventricular Septal Defects (AVSD)**
 - ☐ Interatrial septum
 - ☐ Interventricular septum
 - ☐ Atrioventricular Valves
 - ☒ Mitral
 - ☒ Tricuspid
 - ☐ Endocardial cushions of the heart fail to fuse
- 6  **Atrioventricular Septal Defects**
 - ☐ Complete
 - ☒ Large septal defect (atrial and ventricular)
 - ☒ Common atrioventricular valve
 - ☐ Partial
 - ☒ AV valves separate
 - ☒ Cleft of leaflets often present
 - ☒ Septal defects noted (atrial and ventricular)
 - ☐ Intermediate
 - ☒ Least common
 - ☒ Similar to complete AVSD findings
 - ☒ CAV valve stuck to ventricular septum
 - ☒
- 7  **Atrioventricular Septal Defects
Sonographic Findings**
 - ☐ Four Chamber View

- ☐ Short Axis Plane
- ☐ Color Doppler
- ☐ M-mode
- ☐

8  **Ventricular Septal Defects (VSD)**

- ☐ Membranous
 - ☒ Towards base of heart
- ☐ Muscular
 - ☒ Inlet
 - ☒ AVSD
 - ☒ Most common
 - ☒ Outlet
 - ☒ Superior portion of muscular IVS
 - ☒ Trabecular
 - ☒ Mid portion of septum
- ☐

9  **Ventricular Septal Defects
Sonographic Findings**

- ☐ 4chamber
 - ☒ Perpendicular
- ☐ Long Axis of LVOT
- ☐ Long Axis of RVOT
- ☐ Short Axis
 - ☒ Sweep from apex to base

10  **Summary**

- ☐ Atrial Septal Defect
- ☐ Atrioventricular Septal Defects
- ☐ Ventricular Septal Defects
- ☐ Imaging Planes
 - ☒ Multiple orthogonal planes
 - ☒ Gray scale imaging
 - ☒ Color Doppler
 - ☒ Pulsed Wave Doppler
 - ☒ M-Mode