KPSAHS OB 1

DMS 333 FALL 2018

WEEK 1- OBSTRICAL ETHICS FOR SONOGRAPHERS

Column A contains a list of characteristics or statements. On the line to the left of each phrase, write the correct word in Column B that best fits the phrase. Each response in Column B may be used once, more than once, or not at all.

**Column A Column B**

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| Self-governing or self-directing freedom and especially moral independence; the right of persons to choose and to have their choices respected. | Autonomy |
| Bringing about good by maximizing benefits and minimizing possible harm. | Beneficence |
| The study of what is good and bad and of moral duty and obligation; systematic reflection on and analysis of morality. | Ethics |
| Providing complete information and ensuring comprehension and voluntary consent by a patient or subject to a required or experimental medical procedure. | Informed Consent |
| Adherence to moral and ethical principles. | Integrity |
| The ethical principle that requires fair distribution of benefits and burdens. | Justice |
| The protection of cherished values that relate to how persons interact and live in peace. | Morality |
| Refraining from harming oneself or others. | Nonmaleficence |
| Discussion, reflection, and discourse on morality are known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Ethics |
| Hippocrates cautioned his students to primum non nocere, which means "\_\_\_\_\_\_." | First Do No Harm |
| To demonstrate values, a person has to have rights of expression, so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are also integral parts of morality. | Freedom and Autonomy |
| The principle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ directs the sonographer to not cause harm. | Nonmaleficence |
| Application of the principle of nonmaleficence requires the sonographer to obtain appropriate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and clinical skills to ensure competence in performing each examination required. | Education |
| Beneficence encourages sonographers to go beyond the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ standard protocol and to seek additional images and information if achievable and in the best interests of patients. | Minimum |
| A person's capacity to formulate, express, and carry out value-based preferences is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Autonomy |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ means simply that sonographers must strive to treat all patients equally. | Justice |
| The obligations of confidentiality derives from the principles of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the patient will be more forthcoming) and respect for autonomy (the patient's privacy rights are protected). | Beneficence |
| Morality reflects duties and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | Values |

**ANSWERS**

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| Beneficence, Ethics, Minimum, Justice, Autonomy, Education, First Do No Harm, Non-Maleficence, Freedom, Informed Consent, Integrity, Morality |